

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Chapter 1

<b>The Physics of Traffic Crash Reconstruction .....</b>	<b>1-1</b>
Kinematics .....	1-2
Linear Motion .....	1-2
Rotational Motion .....	1-4
Fixed Point Rotation .....	1-4
Rotational Motion With Constant Angular Acceleration .....	1-5
Relative Motion .....	1-8
Planar Motion .....	1-10
Kinetics .....	1-14
Force, Mass and Acceleration Method .....	1-15
Particle Motion .....	1-15
Rigid Body Motion .....	1-16
Yaw Moment of Inertia .....	1-18
Yaw Moment of Inertia (Parallelepiped Calculation) .....	1-18
Yaw Moment of Inertia (Limpert Calculation) .....	1-19
Yaw Moment of Inertia (EXPERT AUTOSTATS <sup>®</sup> Calculation) .....	1-19
Yaw Moment of Inertia (EDCRASH <sup>™</sup> Calculation) .....	1-19
Yaw Moment of Inertia (Neptune Calculation) .....	1-20
Friction Force .....	1-24
Work and Energy Method .....	1-28
Work .....	1-28
Crush Energy .....	1-30
Energy .....	1-33
Kinetic Energy .....	1-33
Potential Energy .....	1-34
Impulse and Momentum Method .....	1-38
Coefficient of Restitution .....	1-40
Conservation of Linear Momentum .....	1-48
Linear Momentum Analysis .....	1-52
Rotational Momentum .....	1-55
Rotational Momentum Analysis .....	1-58
References .....	1-65

### Chapter 2

<b>Inter-relationship of Linear and Rotational Momentum Exchange .....</b>	<b>2-1</b>
Rotational Kinetics .....	2-5
Region II Motion .....	2-13
Region I Motion .....	2-15
Region III Motion .....	2-16
Linear Momentum Transfer .....	2-22
Impact Rotational Motion .....	2-22

### Chapter 3

<b>General Rotational Momentum Equations .....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
Rotational Momentum Equation Derivation .....	3-4
References .....	3-24

Chapter 4	
<b>Rotational Friction</b> .....	<b>4-1</b>
Vehicle Stopped with no Braking .....	4-3
Velocity Effects .....	4-3
Braking Effects.....	4-4
References .....	4-6
Chapter 5	
<b>Rotational and Linear Motion Interaction</b> .....	<b>5-1</b>
Baseline Interaction (No Braking or Steering) .....	5-5
Braking Effects.....	5-6
Four Wheel Braking .....	5-6
One Wheel Braking .....	5-9
Rotation Effects on Linear Deceleration and Lateral Acceleration .....	5-11
Rotation and Braking Effects on Linear Deceleration and Lateral Acceleration .....	5-12
Steering Effects .....	5-14
Discussion .....	5-16
Observations.....	5-17
Chapter 6	
<b>Staged Crashes and Case Studies</b> .....	<b>6-1</b>
Staged Crash Analysis 1 .....	6-4
Staged Crash Analysis 2 .....	6-13
Case Study 1 .....	6-18
Case Study 2 .....	6-26
Case Study 3 .....	6-32
References .....	6-38
Chapter 7	
<b>Conclusions</b> .....	<b>7-1</b>
Appendix A	
<b>Vehicle Friction Model</b> .....	<b>A-1</b>
Tire Friction Force Analysis .....	A-2
Wheel 1 .....	A-2
Wheel 2 .....	A-14
Wheel 3 .....	A-18
Wheel 4 .....	A-21
Tire Linear Force and Moment Analysis .....	A-23
Wheel 1 .....	A-24
Wheel 2 .....	A-26
Wheel 3 .....	A-28
Wheel 4 .....	A-30
Vehicle Linear and Rotational Deceleration Equations.....	A-32
References .....	A-36